

Symbols and Tables

SYMBOLS

=	equals
+	plus
−	minus
×	times/multiply
·	times
() ()	times
¢	cents
\$	dollars
'	foot
"	inch
<	less than
>	greater than

TIME

60 seconds = 1 minute
60 minutes = 1 hour
1 week = 7 days
1 year = 365 days (366 in a leap year)
1 year = 52 weeks
1 year = 12 months
1 decade = 10 years
1 century = 100 years

MONEY

1 penny = 1 cent (1¢)
1 nickel = 5 cents (5¢)
1 dime = 10 cents (10¢)
1 quarter = 25 cents (25¢)
1 dollar = 100 cents (100¢ or \$1.00)
1 dollar = 4 quarters

PLACE-VALUE NOTATION

$$931,452 = 900,000 + 30,000 + 1,000 + 400 + 50 + 2$$

LABELS FOR PARTS OF PROBLEMS

Addition

25	addend
+ 16	addend
41	sum

Multiplication

3 3	multiplicand (factor)
× 5	multiplier (factor)
1 6 5	product

Subtraction

4 5	minuend
− 2 2	subtrahend
2 3	difference

MEASUREMENT

1 quart (qt) = 2 pints (pt)
1 gallon (gal) = 8 pints (pt)
1 gallon (gal) = 4 quarts (qt)
1 tablespoon (Tbsp) = 3 teaspoons (tsp)
1 foot (ft) = 12 inches (in)
1 yard (yd) = 3 feet (ft)
1 mile (mi) = 5,280 feet (ft)
1 pound (lb) = 16 ounces (oz)
1 ton = 2,000 pounds (lb)
1 dozen = 12